**Task 3**

**Read the following paragraphs in the order they come. Do not go back to read them after reading. Be careful when reading the instructions! Time 7 min.**

***1. Underline in the text all the concepts describing water bodies. Do not underline repetitions and proper names***

Lake

On the Earth there are many lakes. They have a variety of sizes. There are many small pools, almost indistinguishable from ponds.

There are a lot of lakes of average sizes, as well as the sizes larger than many of the seas. These are the Caspian and the Aral Sea. They differ from the seas only to those that they are not connected to the oceans.

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***2. Underline an error (concept) in the text***

James Cook

Famous British explorer and discoverer James Cook, aged 17, he moved to the city of Steyts, situated on the sea coast. Once a terrible storm broke out on the lake. James Cook watched the storm and since then all his thoughts were absorbed in dreams of sea voyages.

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***3. Underline the word(s) that shouldn’t be in the text***

Depressions

People have always wanted to reach new places they haven’t been to yet. It is this desire – to learn the unknown – that led them to discover America, to conquer the poles and mountain summits of the mountains. Since ancient times, the depths of the sea have also attracted people. But if there were technical abilities to cross the ocean or to conquer the highest peak of the globe, the depths of the sea remained the land of mystery for a long time.

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***4. Locate the 4 concepts related to ice. Underline these concepts (do not underline repetitions)***

Ice movement

The pressure of increasing mass, Earth's gravity and the slope of the bed, contribute to the movement of glaciers. Unlike glaciers that descend into the valley in the form of a long tongue, the ice mass of an ice sheet in the sea spreads out from the center to the periphery, after which

Surname, name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **intermediate**

huge ice floes – icebergs - break away and float away over the sea. The number of icebergs and their direction, of course, is constantly changing, which can be illustrated with the following data: in 1966 in the Northern Hemisphere south of 48-th parallel icebergs were not observed, while in 1984 2202 icebergs could be seen in that region.

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***5. Underline the sentence with the grammar mistake***

Secrets of the desert

Often, scientists and travellers find ruins of ancient cities and irrigation canals in the sands of the desert. Many of these settlements were built in the wars. People left the inhabited places forever, and since then the once prosperous city has dominated by sand.

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***6. Write down what the area of the described glacier is***

Lambert-Fisher

Lambert-Fisher Glacier in East Antarctica is probably the world's greatest glacier. Its width is 60 km and the length, if you count the sea and its sequel, the Amery Ice Shelf, is about 700 km. It collects the ice from about a fifth of the ice sheet in East Antarctica, if you make a calculation, it turns out that about 12% of fresh water on Earth passes through this glacier. Glaciers move slowly. The fastest Glacier in Greenland, Jakobshavn, moves 7 km per year, while the Lambert Glacier slips down from the Prince Charles Mountains at a rate of just 0.23 km per year, gradually speeding up to 1 km per year at the Amery ice barrier. However, though it moves not fast but it is powerful, because through it for a year about 35 cubic km of ice move.

The area of the glacier \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***7. Arrange the sentences in the correct order to make a text***

**Madagascar**

1. Its shape, geological structure, unique flora and fauna, an amazing variety of ethnic types of people and their customs are a mystery to scientists.
2. Madagascar is an unusual island.
3. So some people believe that this island is a fragment of an ancient continent of Gondwana, while others call this piece of land a miracle survivor of the legendary continent of Lemuria, which drowned in the depths of the Indian Ocean.
4. It is one of the largest in the world and the largest island in the Indian Ocean.

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***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***8. Underline all the concepts relating to salted water bodies. Count proper names as well***

**Bays**

A bay is a part of the ocean, sea or lake, which cuts deeply into the land. Scientists do not always agree which part of the water area can be called a bay, and sometimes define one or the other bay as a semi-enclosed sea (e.g., the Bengal or the Gulf of Mexico).

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***9. Read the text. Write out how many of the boundaries of the peninsula can be easily identified***

Peninsula

Any researcher when trying to calculate the areas of the ten largest peninsulas of the Earth will inevitably encounter problems. It is even easier to identify the area of the seas, because usually the problems with the determination of the boundaries of these geographical features do not happen. With the peninsula, the situation is more complicated because the peninsula is an area of land on three sides washed by the sea or ocean. To determine the boundaries between the peninsula and the waters of the ocean (sea) is not a problem. But the definition of the fourth boundary of the peninsula, passing over land, often causes much controversy.

Your answer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***10. Read the text carefully***

Madrid

Spanish capital Madrid is the political, financial, trade, transport, cultural, but not industrial center. It is situated on the plain, on a small river Manzanares. In this little town there are few landmarks, but there are several museums with precious works of art.

***In the proposed list of concepts underline that one, which, according to the text, cannot be in Madrid:***

Exhibition hall, theatre, bus station, furniture factory, stadium, bank, port.

***Your score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***

***Total score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jury member \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***